

Date revised: 16.01.2023

# 10095465002 Version: 5 / GB Master No. M-050 Print date: 8-3-2024

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

#### Trade name

Citric acid-1-hydrate E330 (food grade) (MB)

#### Registration no.

EC No.: 201-069-1

REACH-Registration no. 01-2119457026-42-XXXX

CAS No. 5949-29-1

#### Use of the substance/mixture

Food additive. Industrial use

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

#### **Identified Uses**

At the moment we have no information available for the identified uses. In the presence of these data will be included in the safety data sheet.

#### Uses advised against

There are no uses have been identified, advised against.

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### **Address**

Vivochem B.V.

Darwin 5

NL 7609 RL Almelo

Telephone no. +31 546 577774 Fax no. +31 546 577701 E-mail address kwaliteit@vivochem.nl

# 1.4. Emergency telephone number

National poisoning information center (NVIC) +31 (0) 88 755 8000 Only for the purpose of informing medical personnel in case of acute intoxications.

Only for the purpose of informing medical personnel in case of acute intoxications.

# **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008)

Eye Irrit. 2 H319 STOT SE 3 H335

#### 2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### **Hazard pictograms**



#### Signal word

Warning

#### **Hazard statements**

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.



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H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

#### **Precautionary statements**

P261.9 Avoid breathing vapours/spray. P280.6 Wear eye/face protection.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact

lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P312 Call a POISON CENTRE or doctor if you feel unwell. P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

#### Hazardous component(s) to be indicated on label

contains Citric acid, monohydrate

#### **Further supplemental information**

Restricted to professional users

#### 2.3. Other hazards

The product contains no PBT substances. The product contains no vPvB substances. This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to human. The product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms.

# **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.1. Substances

#### Hazardous ingredients (Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008)

#### Citric acid, monohydrate

CAS No. 5949-29-1 EINECS no. 201-069-1

Registration no. 01-2119457026-42-XXXX

Concentration >= 50 %

Eye Irrit. 2 H319 STOT SE 3 H335

Complete text of H-phrases in Chapter 16.

# **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

#### **General information**

If the patient is likely to become unconscious, place and transport in stable sideways position. Remove soiled or soaked clothing immediately, do not allow to dry.

#### After inhalation

Ensure supply of fresh air. In the event of symptoms take medical treatment.

#### After skin contact

After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water. Consult a doctor if skin irritation persists.

### After eye contact

In case of contact with the eyes, rinse immediately for at least 15 minutes with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses. Eye treatment by an ophthalmologist.

# After ingestion

Rinse out mouth and give plenty of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting. Take medical treatment.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Causes serious eye irritation. Inhalation may lead to irritation of the respiratory tract.

# 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed



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#### Hints for the physician / treatment

Treat symptomatically

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide, Dry powder, Water spray jet, Foam

#### Non suitable extinguishing media

Full water iet

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of combustion evolution of dangerous gases possible.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use self-contained breathing apparatus.

Fire residues and contaminated fire-fighting water must be disposed of in accordance with the local regulations.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

# 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective clothing. Avoid dust formation. Do not inhale dust. Ensure adequate ventilation.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter drains or waterways. Do not discharge into the subsoil/soil.

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Pick up mechanically. Rinse away rest with water. Avoid raising dust.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

Information regarding personal protective measures, see Section 8. Information regarding waste disposal, see Section 13.

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid dust formation. Do not inhale dust.

#### Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Dust can form an explosive mixture with air. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Dust explosion class

Capable of dust explosion

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Provide acid-resistant floor.

Do not store together with: Oxidising agents, Alkalis

Storage class according to TRGS 510 13 Non- combustible solids

Keep container tightly closed and dry in a cool, well-ventilated place.

#### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No information available.

# **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### 8.1. Control parameters

#### Other information

For technical protective measures to limit exposure see also section 7 "Handling and storage".

#### **Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)**



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Citric acid, anhydrous

Type of value PNEC
Type Freshwater

Concentration 0,44 mg/l

Type of value PNEC Saltwater

Concentration 0,044 mg/l

Type of value PNEC

Type Freshwater sediment

Concentration 34,6 mg/kg

Type of value PNEC

Type Marine sediment

Concentration 3,46 mg/kg

Type of value PNEC Type Soil

Concentration 33,1 mg/kg

#### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### General protective and hygiene measures

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep seperated from food-stuffs and feed-stocks. At work do not eat, drink, smoke or take drugs. Wash hands before breaks and after work. Hold eye wash fountain available.

#### Respiratory protection

Use breathing apparatus in dust-laden atmosphere. Particle filter half mask, filter P2

Hand protection

Appropriate Material Chloroprene

Material thickness >= 0,6 mm Breakthrough time >= 480 min

Eye protection

Tightly fitting safety glasses

**Body protection** 

Clothing as usual in the chemical industry.

# **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

#### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**Appearance** 

Physical state Crystalline powder

Colour white Odour odourless

Melting point/freezing point

Value 145 °C

Initial boiling point and boiling range

Remarks Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas)

No data available

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Remarks No data available

Flash point



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Remarks Not applicable

**Evaporation rate** 

Remarks No data available

**Auto-ignition temperature** 

Value 345 °C

**Decomposition temperature** 

Value > 170 °C

pH value

Value 1,7 Concentration/H2O g/l

**Viscosity** 

Remarks No data available

Solubility(ies)

Medium Water

Value 590 g/l Temperature 20 °C

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

Citric acid, monohydrate

log Pow -1,72

Remarks Bioaccumulation is not expected

Vapour pressure

Value < 0,01 hPa

Temperature 20 °C

**Density** 

Value 1,665 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Temperature 20 °C

Vapour density

Remarks No data available

**Particle characteristics** 

Remarks No data available

9.2. Other information

**Odour threshold** 

Remarks No data available

**Evaporation rate** 

No data available

**Explosive properties** 

Remarks No data available

**Oxidising properties** 

Remarks No data available

**Bulk density** 

Value 550 to 950 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

Temperature 20 °C

# **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

10.1. Reactivity

No decomposition if used as prescribed.

10.2. Chemical stability

Under normal conditions of storage and use is the product stable.



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#### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

The product is capable of a dust explosion.

#### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid dust formation.

#### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Reactions with strong alkalies and oxidising agents.

#### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

In case of combustion evolution of dangerous gases possible.

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

# 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute oral toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### **Acute oral toxicity (Components)**

Citric acid, anhydrous

Species rat

LD50 3000 mg/kg

Species

mouse

LD50 5400 mg/kg

#### Acute dermal toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### **Acute dermal toxicity (Components)**

Citric acid, anhydrous

Species rat

LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

#### Acute inhalational toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### **Acute inhalative toxicity (Components)**

Citric acid, anhydrous

Species guinea pig

appr. 75

mg/l

Duration of exposure 3 min

Administration/Form Dust/Mist

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### Serious eye damage/irritation

evaluation irritant

The classification criteria are met.

#### Sensitization

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

# Sensitization (Components)

#### Citric acid, monohydrate

evaluation non-sensitizing

# Mutagenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### **Mutagenicity (Components)**

#### Citric acid, monohydrate

No indications of genotoxicity are available.



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#### Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### **Reproduction toxicity (Components)**

#### Citric acid, monohydrate

No indications of reproduction toxicity are available.

#### Carcinogenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### **Carcinogenicity (Components)**

#### Citric acid, monohydrate

No indications of carcinogenic effects are available from long-term trials.

#### **Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT)**

#### Single exposure

The classification criteria are met.

May cause respiratory irritation.

#### Repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### **Aspiration hazard**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

#### 11.2 Information on other hazards

#### Endocrine disrupting properties with respect to humans

The product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to humans.

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

#### 12.1. Toxicity

#### Fish toxicity (Components)

#### Citric acid, anhydrous

Species golden orfe (Leuciscus idus)

LC50 440 to 760 mg/l

Duration of exposure 48 h

Method OECD 203 Remarks Static system

#### **Daphnia toxicity (Components)**

#### Citric acid, anhydrous

Species Daphnia magna

LC50 1535 mg/l

Duration of exposure 24 h

Method OECD 202
Remarks Static system

#### Algae toxicity (Components)

#### Citric acid, anhydrous

Species Scenedesmus quadricauda

NOEC 425 mg/l

Duration of exposure 8 d

Remarks Static system

#### **Bacteria toxicity (Components)**

#### Citric acid, anhydrous

Species Pseudomonas putida

EC5 > 10000 mg/l

Duration of exposure 16 h



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%

%

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#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

#### **Biodegradability (Components)**

#### Citric acid, monohydrate

Value 97
Duration of test 28 d
evaluation readily degradable
Method OECD 301 B
Value 100

Duration of test 19 d
evaluation readily degradable

Method OECD 301 E

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

### Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

#### Citric acid, monohydrate

log Pow -1,72

Remarks Bioaccumulation is not expected

#### **Bioconcentration factor (BCF)**

Remarks No data available

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No information available.

#### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

#### Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The Substance do not meets PBT-criterions. The Substance do not meets vPvB-criterions.

#### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

#### Endocrine disrupting properties with respect to the envrionment

The product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms.

# 12.7. Other adverse effects

### Behaviour in sewers [waste treatment plants]

No information available.

#### General information / ecology

Do not discharge into the drains/surface waters/groundwater. Harmful effect due to pH shift.

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

#### Disposal recommendations for the product

Allocation of a waste code number, according to the European Waste Catalogue (EWC), should be carried out in agreement with the regional waste disposal company.

Do not allow to enter drains or water courses.

#### Disposal recommendations for packaging

Packaging that cannot be cleaned should be disposed off in agreement with the regional waste disposal company.

# **SECTION 14: Transport information**



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	Land transport ADR/RID	Marine transport IMDG/GGVSee	Air transport ICAO/IATA
14.1. UN number	The product does not constitute a hazardous substance in land transport	The product does not constitute a hazardous substance in sea transport	The product does not constitute a hazardous substance in air transport
14.2. UN proper shipping name	-	-	-
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)	-	-	-
14.4. Packing group	-	-	-
Label			
14.5. Environmental hazards			
	-	-	-

#### Information for all modes of transport

14.6. Special precautions for user

No information available.

#### Other information

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

No data available

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

### VOC-Content according to directive 2010/75/EU

VOC (EU) 0 %

#### Other information

The product does not contain substances according to: Candidate List for inclusion in Annex XIV of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH).

#### **Registration status**

#### Citric acid, anhydrous

EINECS listed or meets the requirements

TSCA (USA) listed

AICS (Australian Inventory listed or meets the requirements

of Chemical Substances)

DSL (Canada) listed

NZIOC(New Zealand) listed or meets the requirements
ENCS (Japan) listed or meets the requirements
PICCS (Philippines) listed or meets the requirements
IECSC (China) listed or meets the requirements

# 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No information available.

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation



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(EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

Eye Irrit. 2 H319 STOT SE 3 H335

Hazard statements listed in Chapter 2/3

H319 Causes serious eye irritation. H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

CLP categories listed in Chapter 2/3

Eye Irrit. 2 Eye irritation, Category 2

STOT SE 3 Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3

**Abbreviations** 

AC: Article Category

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

ADN: Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par voie de navigation intérieure

ADNR: Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par navigation sur le Rhin

ADR: Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises Dangereuses par Route

AGW: Arbeitsplatzgrenzwert

AICS: Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

AOX: adsorbable organically bound halogens

ARW: Arbeitsplatzrichtwert (Germany)

ASTM: American Society for Testing And Materials

ATE: acute toxicity estimates

ATP: Adaptation to technical and scientific progress

AWsV: Verordnung über Anlagen zum Umgang mit wassergefährdenden Stoffen (Germany)

BAR: Biologischer Arbeitsstoff-Referenzwert

BCF: bioconcentration factor

BetrSichV: Betriebssicherheitsverordnung (Germany)

BG: Berufsgenossenschaft (Germany)

BGW: Biologischer Grenzwert BLW: Biologischer Leitwert

BOD: biochemical oxygen demand CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service

cATpE: converted acute toxicity point estimate

CEA: Comité Européen des Assurances

CEFIC: European Chemical Industry Council

CESIO: Comité Européen des Agents de Surface et leurs Intermédiaires Organiques

ChemG: Chemikaliengesetz (Germany) CMR: Cancerogen Mutagen Reprotoxic

COD: chemical oxygen demand

DFG: Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

DIN: german industry standard DMEL: Derived minimal effect level DNEL: Derived no effect level DOC: dissolved organic carbon

DSL: Canada Domestic Substances List

EAK: Europäischer Abfallkatalog

EbC: inhibitory concentration of growth

EC: effective concentration EC: European Community

ECETOC: European Centre For Ecotoxicology and toxicology of Chemicals

ECHA: European Chemicals Agency EEC: European Economic Community EG: Europäische Gemeinschaft

EH40: List of approved workplace exposure limits

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

EKA: Expositionsäquivalente für krebserzeugende Arbeitsstoffe



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EL: effect level

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

EmS: Emergency Schedules EN: european standards

ENCS: Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory

ERC: Environmental Release Category
ErC: inhibitory concentration of the growth rate

EU: European Union

EWG: Europäische Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

FMVSS: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

GefStoffV: Gefahrstoffverordnung GGVSee: Gefahrgutverordnung See

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of classification and Labelling of Chemicals

IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer IATA: International Air Transport Association

IBC: Intermediate Bulk Container

IC: inhibitory concentration

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization

IECSC: Chinese Chemical Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IMO: International Maritime Organization

INCI: International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients IRPTC: International Register of Potentially Toxic Chemicals

ISO: International Organization for Standardization

IUCLID: International Uniform Chemical Information Database

Cat: category

KBwS: Kommission zur Bewertung wassergefährdender Stoffe (Germany)

**KECI: Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory** 

LC: Lethal concentration

LD: Lethal dose

LDLo: lethal dose low LGK: storage category

LL: Lethal level

LLC: Lowest lethal concentration

LOAEL: Lowest observed adverse effect level LOEC: Lowest observed effect concentration

LOEL: Lowest observed effect level

Log pow: logarithm of the distribution coefficient n-octanol / water

LQ: limited quantity

MAC: Maximale aanvaarde concentratie (Netherlands)

MAK: Maximale Arbeitsplatz-Konzentration

MARPOL 73/78: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified

by the Protocol of 1978 (MARPOL: Marine Pollution)

MEL: Maximum exposure limits

MITI: Ministry of International Trade and Industry (Japan)

n.a.g.: nicht anders genannt

NATEC: Naval Air Technical Data and Engineering Service Command

NLP: No-longer Polymer

NOAEC: No observed adverse effect concentration

NOAEL: no observable adverse effect level NOEC: No observable effect concentration

NOEL: No observable effect level

NOELR: no observable effect loading rate NZIOC: New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OEL: Occupational exposure limit
OELV: Occupational exposure limit value

OES: Occupational exposure standards



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PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

PC: Product Category

PEC: Predicted environmental concentration

PICCS: Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

PNEC: predicted no effect concentration PNEC: Predicted no effect concentration pOW: Octanol-water partition coefficient

PROC: Process Category

REACH: Registration, Evaluation, Autohorisation and Restriction of Chemicals

RID: Règlement concernant le transport international ferroviaire de marchandises dangereuses

RTECS: Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances

SAE: Society of Automotive Engineers

STP: Sewage treatment plant

SU: Sector of Use

SUVA: Schweizerische Unfallversicherungsanstalt

SVHC: Substances of very high concern

TA Luft: Technische Anleitung zur Reinhaltung der Luft

ThOD: theoretical oxygen demand TRA: targeted risk assessment

TRG: Technische Regeln Druckgase (Germany)

TRgA: Technische Regeln für gefährliche Arbeitsstoffe(Germany)

TRGS: Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe

TRK: Technische Richtkonzentration

TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act (USA)

**UN: United Nations** 

VbF: Verordnung über brennbare Flüssigkeiten VCI: Verband der Chemischen Industrie e.V.

VDE: Verband der Elektrotechnik, Elektronik und Informtaionstechnik e.V.

VDI: Verein Deutscher Ingenieure

VLEP: Valeurs Limites d'exposition Professionnelle

VOC: Volatile Organic Compound

vPvB: Very persistent and very bioaccumulative

VwVwS: Verwaltungsvorschrift wassergefärdende Stoffe

WEL: Workplace exposure limit WGK: water hazard class (Germany) WHO: World Health Organization

WoE: Weight of Evidence

#### Supplemental information

Relevant changes compared with the previous version of the safety data sheet are marked with: \*\*\* The information contained in this safety data sheet is based on our current knowledge and experience and describes the product in terms of safety requirements only. This safety data sheet is neither a Certificate of Analysis (CoA) nor a technical data sheet and must not be confused with a specification agreement and does not have the meaning of warranties of characteristics.

Uses mentioned in this safety data sheet are for general information and do not constitute a contractual agreement on a corresponding nature of the product or on a suitability for intended uses.

It is the responsibility of the recipient of the product to ensure that any property rights and existing laws and regulations are observed.